

## Typical Features

- ◆ Wide input voltage range (4:1), Output Power 12W
- ◆ Efficiency up to 89% (Typ.)
- ◆ Stand-by power consumption 0.15W (Typ.)
- ◆ Very fast start (turn-on delay 10ms)
- ◆ Continuous short circuit protection, self-recovery
- ◆ Input under-voltage, output over-voltage, short-circuit and over-current protections
- ◆ Switching frequency 330KHz
- ◆ Isolation voltage 1500VDC
- ◆ Operating temperature from -40°C to +85°C
- ◆ Good EMI performance
- ◆ Standard pin-out alignment



CE

EN62368-1

## Application Field

**PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2(-XXX) Series** ---- PCB DIP mounted standard 1"X1" size 12W output DC-DC converters with wide input range 4:1, low stand-by power consumption, isolated & regulated. This series of products can be widely used in the fields of Industrial control, Instrument, Communication, Electricity power, Internet of things, etc. The additional circuit diagram for EMC is recommended in this data sheet for the application with high EMC requirement.

## Typical Product List

| Certificate | Part No.           | Input Voltage (VDC) |       | Output Voltage/Current (Vo/Io) |         | Input Current (mA) Typ. @Nominal Volt. |         | Max. Capacitive Load | Ripple & Noise (mVp-p) |     | Full load efficiency (%) |     |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
|             |                    | Nom.                | Range | Vo (VDC)                       | Io (mA) | Full load                              | No load | uF                   | Typ                    | Max | Min                      | Typ |
| CE          | PFD12-18S3V3A3(C)2 | 24                  | 9-36  | 3.3                            | 2400/0  | 407                                    | 2       | 5000                 | 50                     | 100 | 79                       | 81  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S05A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 5                              | 2000/0  | 502                                    | 2       | 3000                 | 50                     | 100 | 81                       | 83  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S06A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 6                              | 2000/0  | 588                                    | 2       | 3000                 | 50                     | 100 | 83                       | 85  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S09A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 9                              | 1333/0  | 581                                    | 2       | 1500                 | 50                     | 100 | 84                       | 86  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S12A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 12                             | 1000/0  | 575                                    | 2       | 1000                 | 50                     | 100 | 85                       | 87  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S15A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 15                             | 800/0   | 568                                    | 2       | 1000                 | 50                     | 100 | 86                       | 88  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S17A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 17                             | 706/0   | 568                                    | 2       | 1000                 | 50                     | 100 | 86                       | 88  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S20A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 20                             | 600/0   | 581                                    | 2       | 680                  | 50                     | 100 | 84                       | 86  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S24A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 24                             | 500/0   | 568                                    | 2       | 470                  | 50                     | 100 | 86                       | 88  |
| CE          | PFD12-18S48A3(C)2  | 24                  | 9-36  | 48                             | 250/0   | 575                                    | 2       | 100                  | 50                     | 100 | 85                       | 87  |
| CE          | PFD12-36S3V3A3(C)2 | 48                  | 18-75 | 3.3                            | 2400/0  | 211                                    | 2       | 5000                 | 50                     | 100 | 76                       | 78  |
| CE          | PFD12-36S05A3(C)2  | 48                  | 18-75 | 5                              | 2000/0  | 251                                    | 2       | 3000                 | 50                     | 100 | 81                       | 83  |
| CE          | PFD12-36S5V1A3(C)2 | 48                  | 18-75 | 5.1                            | 2353/0  | 301                                    | 2       | 3000                 | 50                     | 100 | 81                       | 83  |
| CE          | PFD12-36S5V5A3(C)2 | 48                  | 18-75 | 5.5                            | 2181/0  | 297                                    | 2       | 3000                 | 50                     | 100 | 82                       | 84  |
| CE          | PFD12-36S09A3(C)2  | 48                  | 18-75 | 9                              | 1333/0  | 291                                    | 2       | 1500                 | 50                     | 100 | 84                       | 86  |

|    |                   |    |       |    |        |     |   |      |    |     |    |    |
|----|-------------------|----|-------|----|--------|-----|---|------|----|-----|----|----|
| CE | PFD12-36S12A3(C)2 | 48 | 18-75 | 12 | 1000/0 | 287 | 2 | 1000 | 50 | 100 | 85 | 87 |
| CE | PFD12-36S15A3(C)2 | 48 | 18-75 | 15 | 800/0  | 281 | 2 | 1000 | 50 | 100 | 87 | 89 |
| CE | PFD12-36S24A3(C)2 | 48 | 18-75 | 24 | 500/0  | 284 | 2 | 1000 | 50 | 100 | 86 | 88 |
| CE | PFD12-36S48A3(C)2 | 48 | 18-75 | 48 | 250/0  | 287 | 2 | 100  | 50 | 100 | 85 | 87 |

Note 1: In the parts numbers R indicates the part with both Control & Trim functions, C indicates the part with Control function, T indicates with Trim function, N indicates with none of Control or Trim. The suffix -H indicates the part with Heat sink, -T (H) indicates a kind of chassis package (with heat sink), -TS (H) indicates a kind of package of DIN Rail (with heat sink).

Note 2: The maximum capacitive load is the capacitance allowed to be used when the power supply operates at full load. The converter may not start if the capacitor exceeds this value.

Note 3: Please contact Aipu sales for other output voltages requirement in this series but not listed in this table.

Note 4: PFD12-36S5V1A3(C)2 output power should be derated to 10W at the input voltage from 18V to 24V.

### Input Specifications

| Item                               | Test Conditions                         | Min                                                 | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| Standby power consumption          | Full input voltage range                | /                                                   | 0.15 | /   | W    |
| Reflected ripple current           | 24V input series, nominal input voltage | /                                                   | 40   | /   | mA   |
|                                    | 48V input series, nominal input voltage | /                                                   | 30   | /   |      |
| Under-voltage protection           | 24V input series                        | 5.5                                                 | 6.5  | /   | VDC  |
|                                    | 48V input series                        | 12                                                  | 13   | /   |      |
| Input Inrush voltage<br>(1sec.max) | 24V input series                        | -0.7                                                | /    | 50  |      |
|                                    | 48V input series                        | -0.7                                                | /    | 100 |      |
| Input filter                       | /                                       | Pi filter                                           |      |     |      |
| Ctrl*                              | Turn-on the converter                   | No connection or connect to high level (3.5V-12VDC) |      |     |      |
|                                    | Turn-off the converter                  | Connect to -Vin or connect to low level (0-1.2VDC)  |      |     |      |
|                                    | Current value for switching off         | 2mA (Typ.)                                          |      |     |      |

\*Note: The voltage of CTRL is relative to the input -Vin.

### Output Specifications

| Item                             | Test Conditions                         | Min | Typ. | Max  | Unit  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----|------|------|-------|
| Output Voltage Accuracy          | Full input voltage range                | /   | ±1   | ±3   | %     |
| Voltage Regulation               | Rated load, full input voltage range    | /   | ±0.2 | ±0.5 | %     |
| Load Regulation                  | Nominal input voltage, 5% - 100% load   | /   | ±0.5 | ±1   | %     |
| Ripple & Noise                   | 5% - 100% load, 20MHz bandwidth         | /   | 50   | 100  | mVp-p |
| Dynamic response time            | 25% load step, full input voltage range | /   | 250  | 500  | μs    |
| Dynamic response deviation       | 25% load step, nominal input voltage    | /   | ±3   | ±5   | %     |
| Turn-on delay time               | Nominal input voltage                   | /   | 10   | /    | mS    |
| Over-voltage protection          | Full input voltage range                | 110 | 160  | 200  | %Vo   |
| Start-up overshoot voltage       |                                         | /   | /    | 10   | %Vo   |
| Output voltage adjustment (Trim) |                                         | 90  | /    | 110  | %Vo   |

|                                                                                                                                                          |  |                           |     |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Over-current protection                                                                                                                                  |  | 110                       | 180 | 250 | %Io |
| Short circuit protection                                                                                                                                 |  | Continuous, self-recovery |     |     |     |
| Note: The ripple & noise ≤5%Vo at 0% - 5% load, it is tested by the twisted pair method (please refer to the following Ripple & Noise test instruction). |  |                           |     |     |     |

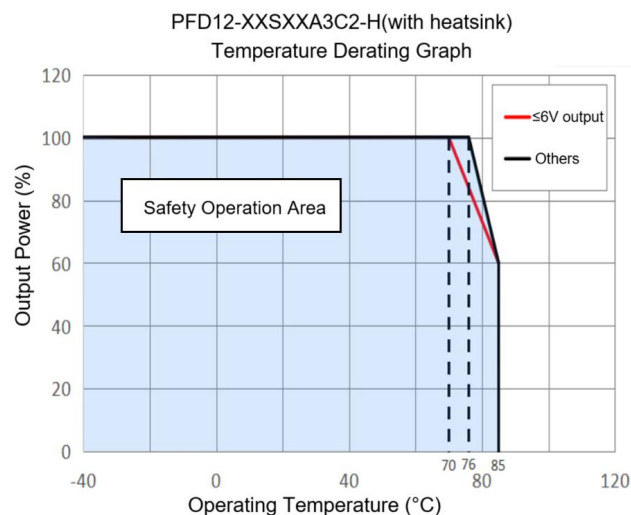
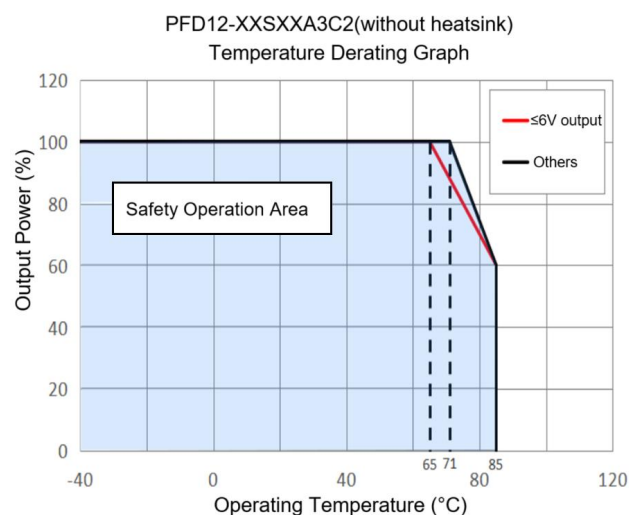
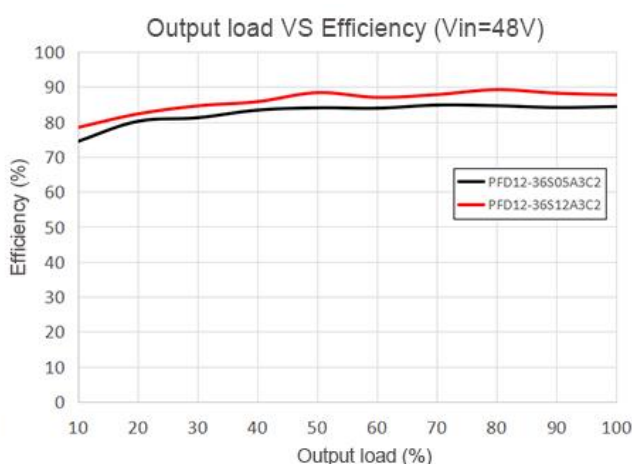
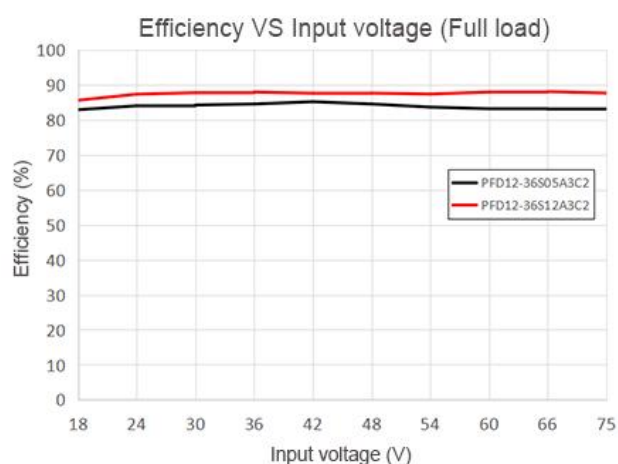
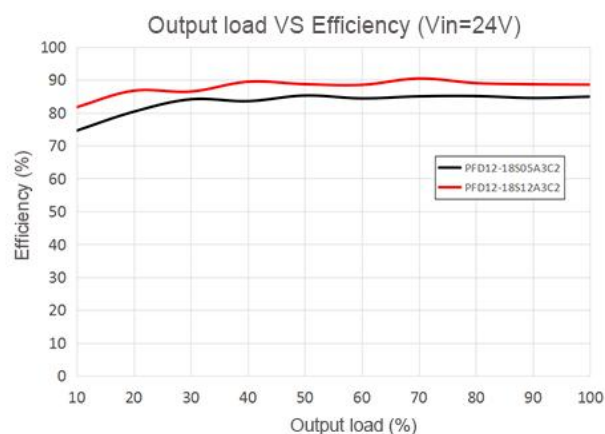
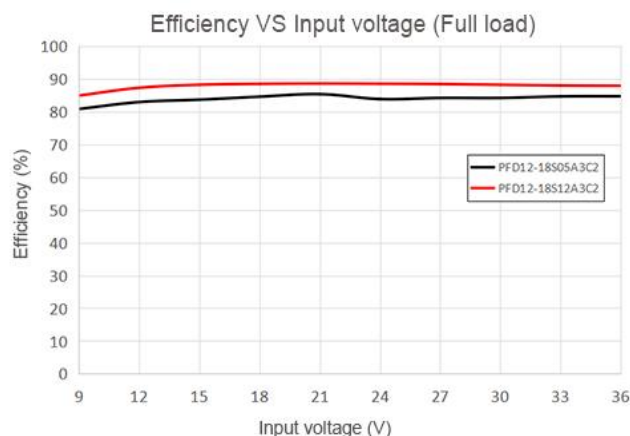
## General Specifications

| Item                  | Test Conditions                                       | Min           | Typ.                 | Max                   | Unit    |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Switching Frequency   | Operating mode (PWM)                                  | /             | 330                  | /                     | KHz     |
| Operating Temperature | Refer to the temperature derating graph               | -40           | /                    | +85                   | °C      |
| Storage Temperature   |                                                       | -55           | /                    | +125                  |         |
| Relative Humidity     | No condensation                                       | 5             | /                    | 95                    | %RH     |
| Isolation Voltage     | I/P-O/P, test 1min, leakage current $\leq 1\text{mA}$ | 1500          | /                    | /                     | VDC     |
| Insulation Resistance | I/P-O/P @500VDC                                       | 1000          | /                    | /                     | MΩ      |
| Isolation Capacity    | I/P-O/P, 100KHz/0.1V                                  | /             | 1000                 | /                     | pF      |
| MTBF                  | MIL-HDBK-217F@25°C                                    | 1000          | /                    | /                     | K hours |
| Cooling Method        | Natural air                                           |               |                      |                       |         |
| Case Material         | Aluminum                                              |               |                      |                       |         |
| Weight/Dimension      | Part No.                                              | Weight (Typ.) | Dimensions L x W x H |                       |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2                                     | 15g           | 25.4X 25.4X11.0 mm   | 1.00X1.00 X0.433 inch |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2-H                                   | 18g           | 25.4X 25.4X16.0 mm   | 1.00X1.00 X0.630 inch |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2 -T                                  | 36g           | 76.0X31.5X21.3 mm    | 2.99X1.24X0.838 inch  |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2 -TH                                 | 39g           | 76.0X31.5X26.0 mm    | 2.99X1.24X1.023 inch  |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2 -TS                                 | 56g           | 76.0X31.5X26.0 mm    | 2.99X1.24X1.023 inch  |         |
|                       | PFD12-XXSXXA3(C)2 -TSH                                | 59g           | 76.0X31.5X30.8 mm    | 2.99X1.24X1.212 inch  |         |

## EMC Performance

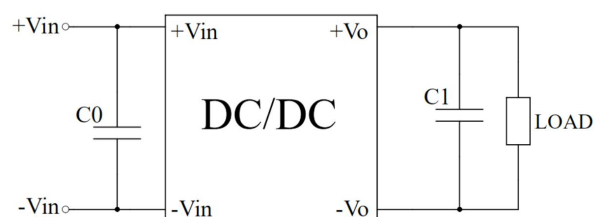
| Total Items | Sub Items | Test Standard                | Performance/Class |                                                                            |
|-------------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EMC         | EMI       | CE                           | CISPR22/EN55032   | CLASS B (with the Recommended EMC circuit part 2)                          |
|             |           | RE                           | CISPR22/EN55032   | CLASS B (with the Recommended EMC circuit part 2)                          |
|             | EMS       | RS                           | IEC/EN61000-4-3   | 10V/m Perf.Criteria B                                                      |
|             |           | CS                           | IEC/EN61000-4-6   | 3Vr.m.s Perf.Criteria B                                                    |
|             |           | ESD                          | IEC/EN61000-4-2   | Contact $\pm 4\text{KV}$ Perf.Criteria B                                   |
|             |           | Surge                        | IEC/EN61000-4-5   | $\pm 2\text{KV}$ Perf.Criteria B (with the Recommended EMC circuit part 1) |
|             |           | EFT                          | IEC/EN61000-4-4   | $\pm 2\text{KV}$ Perf.Criteria B (with the Recommended EMC circuit part 1) |
|             |           | Voltage Dips & Interruptions | IEC/EN61000-4-11  | 0% ~70% Perf.Criteria B                                                    |

## Product Characteristics Graphs



## Recommended Circuits Diagrams for Application

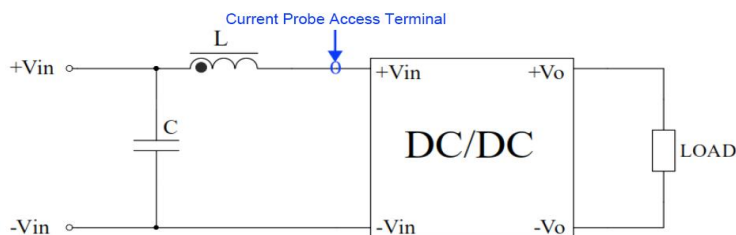
### 1. DC/DC test circuit



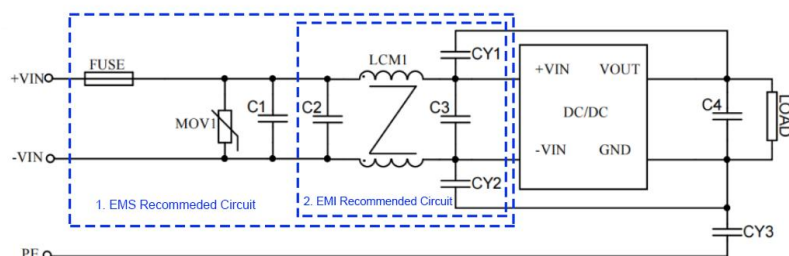
| Components | Parameter  |
|------------|------------|
| C0         | 100uF/100V |
| C1         | 47uF/50V   |

**2. Input reflected ripple current test circuit diagram**

A low ESR capacitor is recommended for C which withstand voltage should be more than the maximum input voltage.

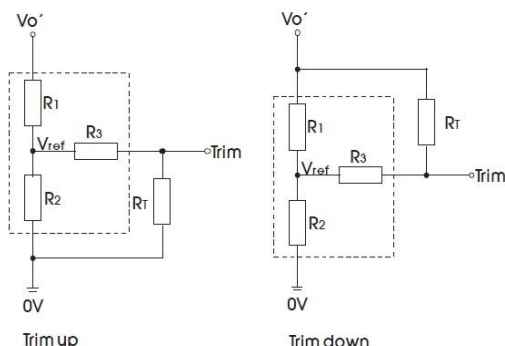


| Components | Parameter |
|------------|-----------|
| C          | 220uF     |
| L          | 4.7uH     |

**3. Recommended EMC circuit diagram**

Note: Part 1 in the circuit diagram is for EMS, part 2 for EMI filtering, both can be adjusted according to the actual situation.

| Components | 24V input series    | 48V input series |
|------------|---------------------|------------------|
| FUSE       | TBD by the customer |                  |
| MOV1       | 14D560K             | 14D101K          |
| LCM1       | 5mH                 | 5mH              |
| C1, C2, C3 | 330uF/50V           | 330uF/100V       |
| C4         | 47uF/50V            | 47uF/50V         |
| CY1, CY2   | 2.2nF/2000V         |                  |

**4. Trim and Calculation of Trim Resistance****Trim Resistance calculating fomula**

$$\text{up: } R_T = \frac{\alpha R_2}{R_2 - \alpha} - R_3 \quad \alpha = \frac{V_{ref}}{V_o' - V_{ref}} \cdot R_1$$

$$\text{down: } R_T = \frac{\alpha R_1}{R_1 - \alpha} - R_3 \quad \alpha = \frac{V_o' - V_{ref}}{V_{ref}} \cdot R_2$$

$R_T$  is the Trim resistance

$\alpha$  is a self-defined parameter

$V_o'$  is the required Up-voltage or Down-voltage

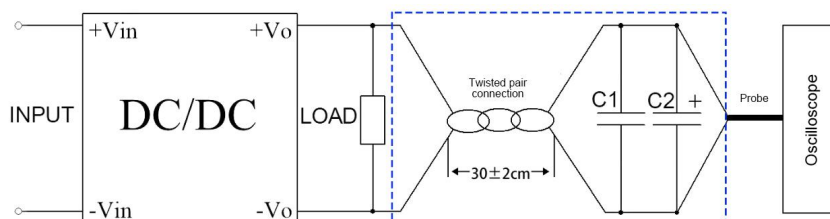
Note: Trim up & down circuits, the components in the dotted area are inside of the converter.

| Output Voltage | Internal circuit parameters for Trim |                     |                     |               |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| $V_o$ (VDC)    | $R_1$ (K $\Omega$ )                  | $R_2$ (K $\Omega$ ) | $R_3$ (K $\Omega$ ) | $V_{ref}$ (V) |
| 3.3            | 4.22                                 | 2.55                | 18                  | 1.25          |
| 5              | 5.1                                  | 5.1                 | 20                  | 2.5           |
| 9              | 9.31                                 | 3.58                | 24                  | 2.5           |
| 12             | 18                                   | 4.75                | 33                  | 2.5           |
| 15             | 18                                   | 3.6                 | 30                  | 2.5           |
| 24             | 30                                   | 3.48                | 30                  | 2.5           |
| 48             | 45.3                                 | 2.47                | 18                  | 2.5           |

Note: The Trim function is only available for the output voltages in the table.

## Ripple & Noise Test Instruction (Twisted Pair Method, 20MHz Bandwidth)

Test circuit diagram:

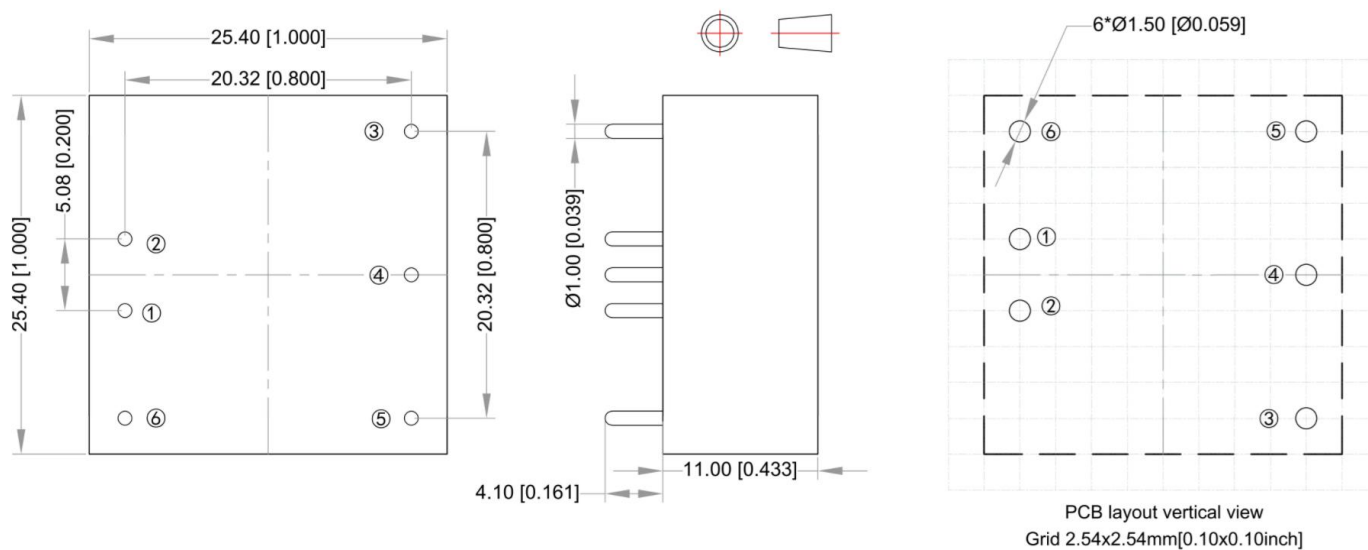


- 1) The Ripple & noise test needs 12# twisted pair cables, an oscilloscope which should be set at the Sample Mode, bandwidth 20MHz. 100M bandwidth probe with cap and ground removed. C1(0.1uF) polypropylene capacitor and C2(10uF) high-frequency low-resistance electrolytic capacitor are connected in parallel with the probes and one side of the twisted pair.
- 2) The power supply output connects to the load by the cables. The other side of the twisted pair (length 30cm±2 cm) should be connected in parallel with the load, the polarity of the output and the oscilloscope probe should not be reversed. The test can be start after input power on.

Note:

1. The maximum capacitive load is tested at the pure resistive full load.
2. It is recommended to connect a ≥5% load or a high-frequency low resistance E-cap(≥100uF) load at output to avoid the output ripple increasing.

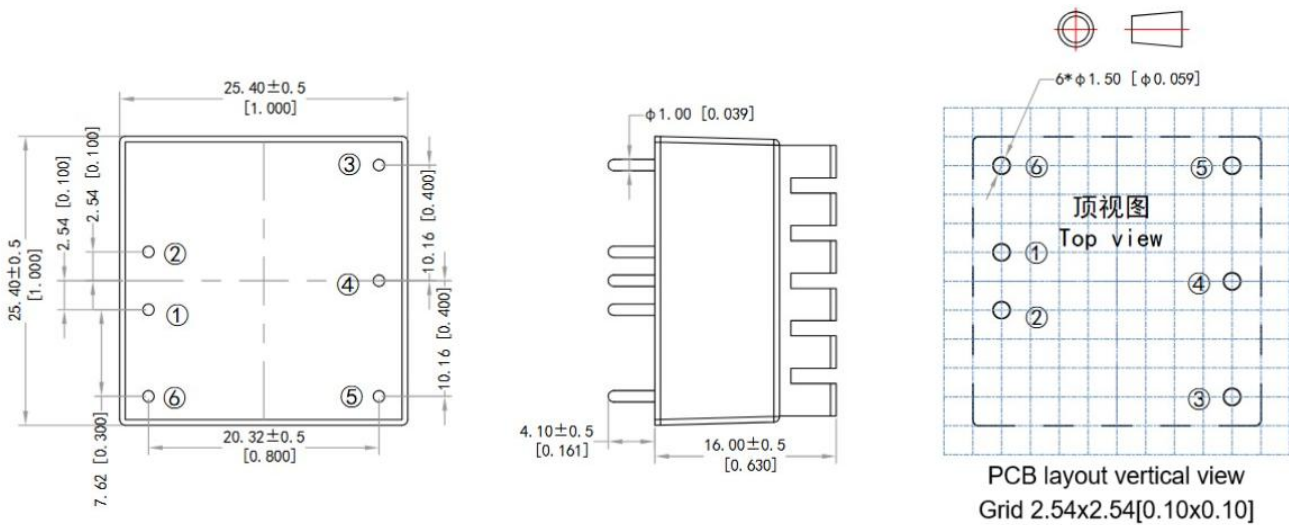
## A3 Package Dimensions (without heat sink)



Unit: mm[inch]  
General tolerance:  $\pm 0.50[\pm 0.020]$   
Pin diameter tolerance:  $\pm 0.10[\pm 0.004]$

| Pin No.         | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

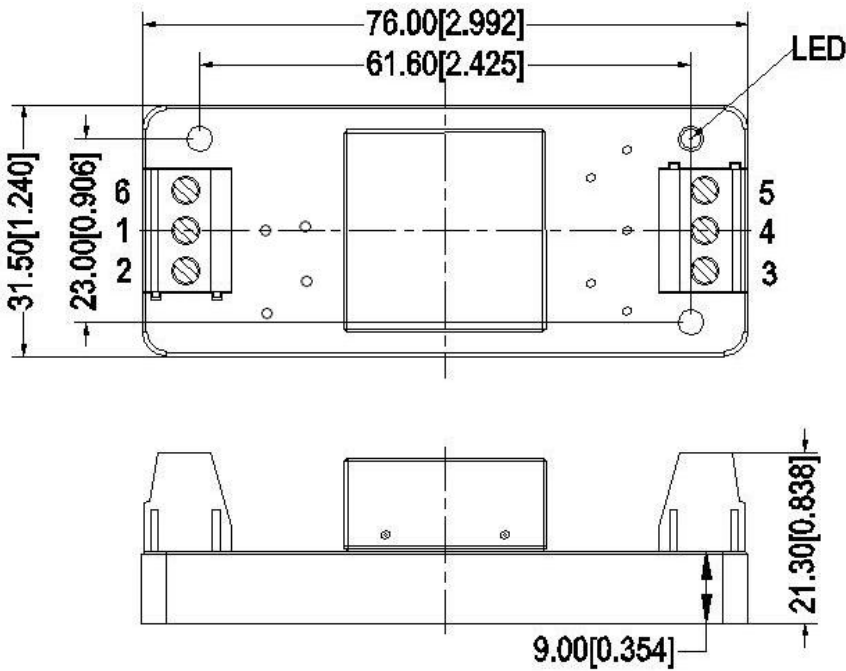
### A3-H Package Dimensions (with heat sink)



Unit: mm(inch)  
General tolerance:  $\pm 0.50(\pm 0.020)$   
Pin diameter tolerance:  $\pm 0.10(\pm 0.004)$

| Pin No.         | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

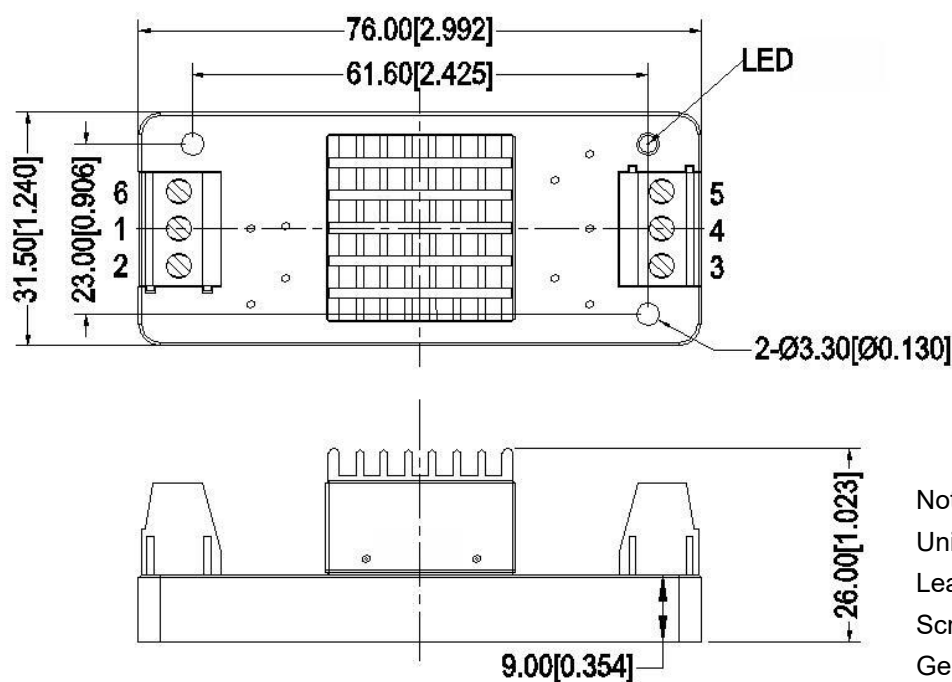
### A3-T Package Dimensions (without heat sink)



Note:  
Unit: mm [inch]  
Lead wires size: 24-12AWG  
Screwing torque: 0.4N.m Max  
General tolerance:  $\pm 1.00[\pm 0.039]$

| Terminal No.    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

## A3-TH Package Dimensions (with heat sink)



Note:

Unit: mm [inch]

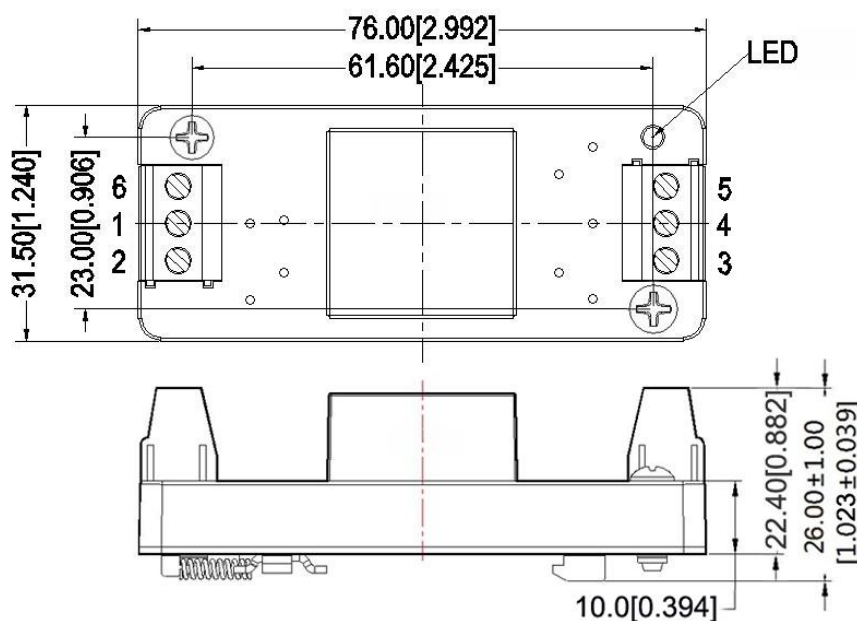
Lead wires size: 24-12AWG

Screwing torque: 0.4N.m Max

General tolerance:  $\pm 1.00[\pm 0.039]$ 

| Terminal No.    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

## A3-TS Package Dimensions (without heat sink)



Note:

Unit: mm [inch]

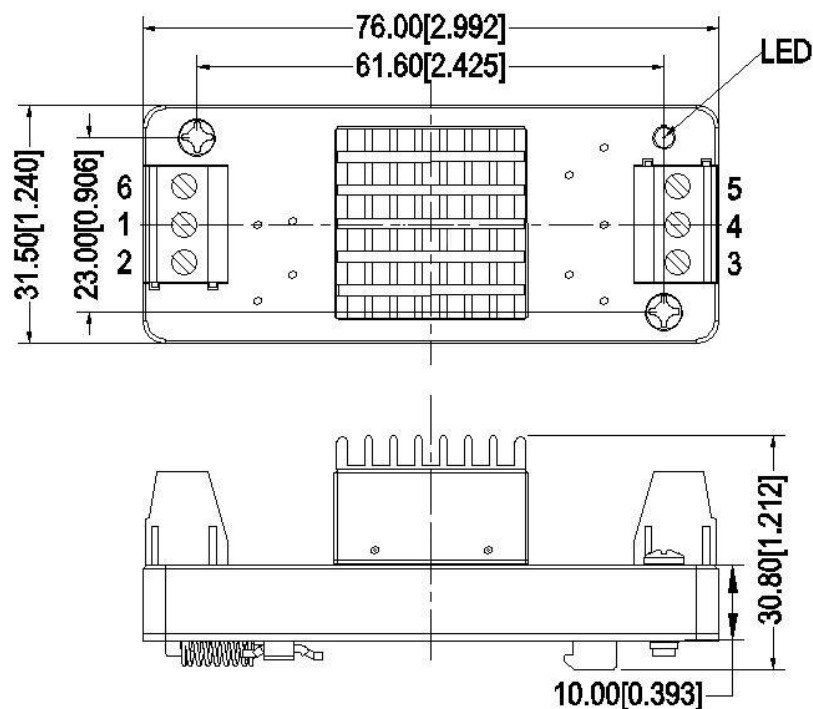
Lead wires size: 24-12AWG

Screwing torque: 0.4N.m Max

General tolerance:  $\pm 1.00[\pm 0.039]$ 

| Terminal No.    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

## A3-TSH Package Dimensions (with heat sink)



Note:

Unit: mm [inch]

Lead wires size: 24-12AWG

Screwing torque: 0.4N.m Max

General tolerance:  $\pm 1.00 [\pm 0.039]$ 

| Terminal No.    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5   | 6    |
|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|
| PFD12-XXSXXA3R2 | -Vin | +Vin | +Vout | Trim | GND | Ctrl |

## Application Notice

1. The products should be used according to the specifications in this datasheet, otherwise it could be permanently damaged.
2. The product performance in this datasheet cannot be guaranteed if it works at a lower load than the minimum load defined.
3. The product performance in this datasheet cannot be guaranteed if it works at over-load condition.
4. Unless otherwise specified, all values or indicators in this datasheet are tested at  $T_a=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , humidity<75%RH, nominal input voltage and rated load (pure resistance load).
5. All values or indicators in this datasheet had been tested based on Aipupower test specifications.
6. The specifications are specially for the parts listed in this datasheet, any other non-standard model performances could be out of the specifications. Please contact our technician for specific requirements.
7. Aipupower can provide customization service.

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